



# Andrew Sarangan

*Dept. of Electro-Optics and Photonics*

*School of Engineering*

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*<http://professornano.com/>*

## OVERVIEW

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Professor, Dept. of Electro-Optics and Photonics

- Focus areas: Optoelectronics, Thin Films, Nanofabrication, Integrated Optics

Licensed Professional Engineer (Ohio)

Commercial Pilot & Flight Instructor

Amateur Radio: KE8ORW (General)

Citizenship: USA & Canada

Security Clearance: Details available upon request

## ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

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### University of Dayton, OH, USA

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| Department of Electro-Optics and Photonics | 2000 - present |
| Department Chair                           | 2020 - present |
| Full Professor                             | 2011 - present |
| Associate Professor                        | 2006 - 2011    |
| Assistant Professor                        | 2000 - 2006    |

- **Key Accomplishments:** I established a nanofabrication cleanroom as a single-PI effort *entirely from externally sponsored research funds*. I personally maintained its daily operations, and received no subsidies or course-release from the university. The laboratory has all of the standard fab capabilities - thin films, photolithography, deep-UV interference lithography, thermal processes and plasma etching.

Laboratory website: <http://nano-fab.com>

### University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, USA

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|---|-------------|
| Center for High Technology Materials (CHTM) | 1997 - 2000 |
| Research Assistant Professor                |             |

- High power, high brightness semiconductor lasers
- Taught courses in Introductory Photonics
- **Key Accomplishments:** Completed the first published study on the  $\alpha$ -DFB semiconductor laser.

## EDUCATION

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- PhD Electrical Engineering** 1993-1997  
*University of Waterloo, Canada*  
“Multi-wavelength distributed feedback lasers”  
Dissertation advisor: W. -P. Huang (currently at Shandong University, China)
- MASc Electrical Engineering** 1991-1993  
*University of Waterloo, Canada*  
“An electronic switch based on quantum interference”  
Thesis advisor: W. -P. Huang
- BASc Electrical Engineering** 1986-1991  
*University of Waterloo, Canada*  
Physics Option

## AWARDS & HONORS

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- 2019 IEEE Dayton Section Photonics Society Award:  
*For recognition of his work in supporting photonics in the greater Dayton area, including his many years of service as the head of the IEEE Dayton Photonics Society, as well as his work in teaching and research in the fields of thin films and nanofabrication*
- AFOSR Summer Faculty Fellowship (2001 - 2002, 2017 - 2020) for research at Air Force Research Laboratory, Wright-Patterson AFB.
- 2018 Vision Award for Excellence - University of Dayton
- 2013 Faculty Excellence in Teaching Awards – Southwestern Ohio Council for Higher Education
- 2013 Affiliate Societies Council Outstanding Scientists & Engineers Award – Research category, Dayton, OH
- 2008 Sigma Xi Noland Award for Excellence in Research, University of Dayton
- Post-Doctoral Fellowship for Research in Optoelectronics (1997 & 1998) - Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council (NSERC) of Canada. This is a prestigious two-year award. Only 14 were awarded in all of Canada in Electrical Engineering, and I was the only Engineering recipient at Waterloo.
- Post-Graduate Scholarship, NSERC of Canada (1991-1995). Full scholarships for MS & PhD.
- Telecommunications Research Institute of Ontario Internship award (1995-1997).

## PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

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- Senior Member, IEEE, Photonics Society, Electron Devices Society
- Senior Lifetime Member, SPIE
- Associate Editor of IEEE Journal of Quantum Electronics
- Chair of the Technical program committee of IEEE Photonics Society on Photodetectors, Sensors, Systems and Imaging (2017, 2018 & 2019)
- Chair of the IEEE/Photonics Society chapter of Dayton, OH (2002 - 2018)

## ENGINEERING EXPERIENCE

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- Consultant for Silfex (Lam Research) on semiconductor etch process development
- Consultant for various DoD contractors in semiconductors and photonics
- Employed in various capacities at Nortel Networks, IBM & Air Force Research Laboratory.

## AERONAUTICAL EXPERIENCE

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- FAA Certificates:
  - Commercial Pilot: ASEL/IA
  - Flight Instructor: ASE/I
  - ~ 1500 hours as pilot-in-command
  - 20 years of flight experience

## PATENTS

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- Agus Widjaja, Andrew Sarangan, ” *Thin film structures with negative inductance and methods for fabricating inductors comprising the same*”, [U.S. Patent No. 20090261936](#), 2011
- Gregory M. Peake, Stephen D. Hersee and Andrew M. Sarangan, ” *Non-Planar Micro-Optical Structures*”, [U.S. Patent No. 6,728,289](#), 2004
- Gregory M. Peake, Stephen D. Hersee and Andrew M. Sarangan, ” *Method of Making Non-Planar Micro-Optical Structures*”, [U.S. Patent No. 6365237](#), 2002
- G.P. Li, T. Makino, A. Sarangan and W.P. Huang, ” *Multi-Wavelength Gain-Coupled Distributed Feedback Laser Arrays with Fine Tunability*”, [U.S. Patent No. 5536085](#), 1996

## FUNDING [≈\$4.6M as PI, ≈\$2.5M as Co-PI]

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- Lam Research Corp./Silfex Inc, “Laser-assisted chemical etching for deep silicon micromachining”, \$25,000 (Research Donation) (PI, 08/2018).
- Gentex Corp., “Stylus Profilometer”, \$15,000 (Equipment Donation) (PI, 10/2019).
- STTR Phase 2 - Air Force, “Fast Optical Limiters with Enhanced Dynamic Range”, \$376,910, Aegis Inc. (PI, 01/2019-09/2021).
- Gentex Corp., “Wiregrid polarizers for automotive applications”, \$39,220 (PI, 06/2017 - 12/2018).
- National Science Foundation (NSF), “[Collaborative Research: Nanopatterning and temporal control of phase-change materials for reconfigurable photonics](#)”, \$197,768 (Co-PI, 08/2017 - 07/2020).
- Silanna Semiconductor, “UVC Material evaluation”, \$9000 (PI, 03/2017 - 08/2017).
- Dayton Area Graduate Studies Institute, “An Integrated Photonics CMOS Compatible Platform for Chemical and Biological Sensors”, \$228,393 (PI, 07/2016 - 12/2019).

- Air Force Research Laboratory, “Transition Metal Nitrides for Opto-Electronic Applications & New Ferroelectrics & Composite Multiferroic Materials for RF”, \$98,734 (PI, 07/2017 - 08/2019).
- Air Force Research Laboratory, “Silicon Nanowires”, \$35,000 (PI, 04/2014 - 12/2014).
- Air Force Research Laboratory/UES, “Infrared Anti-Reflection Coatings”, \$53,271 (PI, 01/2015 - 12/2017).
- Missile Defense Agency Phase 1 SBIR/Rnet, “ID Compromised Electronic Components”, \$40,000 (PI, 01/2015 - 07/2015).
- Air Force Research Laboratory, “Thermal Diffusion Tube Furnace System”, \$13,352 (PI, 10/2014 - 10/2014).
- Air Force Research Laboratory, “Ion Assisted Deposition System”, \$19,514 (PI, 07/2014 - 07/2014).
- Air Force Research Laboratory, “Interferometric Lithography and Substrate Patterning/Epitaxy for Nonlinear Quasi-Phase-Matched Device Development”, \$368,505 (PI, 01/2014 - 07/2016).
- Air Force Research Laboratory/UES, “Anti-reflection coatings”, \$25,000 (PI, 01/2014 - 12/2015).
- National Science Foundation (NSF), “[CC-NIE Network Infrastructure: Network 10Gb Upgrade and Science DMZ Implementation to Support Science and Engineering Research and Enhance Outreach for High School STEM Education](#)”, \$232,788 (Co-PI, 12/2013 - 05/2016).
- National Science Foundation (NSF), “[CCSS: Spectral Filter Array for Multispectral Imaging](#)”, \$319,952 (Co-PI, 09/2013 - 08/2016).
- National Science Foundation (NSF), “[Collaborative Research: Cross-institutional Nanotechnology Education and Workforce Training Project](#)”, \$100,000 (PI, 01/2012 - 12/2014).
- China Southern Glass Holding Co. Ltd, “Electrochromic glass research and development”, \$175,000 (Co-PI, 10/2012 - 09/2013).
- FMI Imaging, “Development of metal vapor coating & blue-enhanced detectors for medical imaging”, \$30,800 (PI, 09/2012 - 04/2013).
- FMI Imaging, “Rapid thermal annealer for blue enhanced detector development”, \$44,300 (PI, 06/2011 - 01/2012).
- Air Force Research Laboratory/UES, “Infrared Coatings for Laser Effects on Materials, Structures and Sensors”, \$39,000 (PI, 04/2011 - 10/2013).
- Navy SBIR Phase 1/Forza Silicon, “Dual Well Focal Plane Array”, \$19,536 (PI, 08/2010 - 12/2010).
- Air Force Research Laboratory, “Interdisciplinary Technology Development for Future MAV Systems”, \$1,506,500 (Co-PI, 10/2008 - 09/2011).
- Air Force Research Laboratory, “Project Biosense”, \$175,000 (PI, 08/2010 - 07/2013).

- Air Force Research Laboratory, “Mid-Wave Infrared Sensing Technology Advancement (MISTA)”, \$99,989 (PI, 08/2010 - 12/2012).
- DARPA/University of Rochester, “Development of Mini-Cluster Computational Facility For Modeling Large Mode Area Fibers”, \$45,200 (PI, 04/2009 - 08/2010).
- Missile Defense Agency SBIR Phase 2/Aegis, “Beam Steering”, \$33,121 (PI, 04/2009 - 03/2011).
- L3 Cincinnati Electronics, “Development of Spectral and Polarimetric Devices for Lenslet Imaging”, \$34,158 (PI, 07/2009 - 06/2010).
- Air Force Research Laboratory/GDIT, “Anti-reflection coatings”, \$44,600 (PI, 04/2008 - 10/2010).
- Air Force Research Laboratory, “Development of Advanced Infrared Detectors”, \$78,016 (PI, 01/2009 - 10/2009).
- Institute for the Development and Commercialization of Advanced Sensors Technology, “Polarimetric Imaging Technology”, \$200,000 (PI, 02/2007 - 01/2010).
- Institute for the Development and Commercialization of Advanced Sensors Technology - OSCAR Project, “Fabrication of MWIR Micro-lenslet imaging arrays”, \$24,530 (PI, 07/2009 - 06/2010).
- Air Force Research Laboratory/L3CE, “Multispectral/Polarimetric Imaging Camera Program”, \$202,000 (PI, 04/2006 - 12/2007).
- Office of Naval Research/L3CE, “Multi Color IR FPA Utilizing Low Cost 2D Pixel Architecture”, \$37,000 (PI, 04/2006 - 12/2006).
- Mantech/L3CE, “Large Area Micro-Optics”, \$25,000 (PI, 10/2005 - 04/2006).
- Air Force Research Laboratory, “Quantum Cascade Lasers”, \$18,000 (PI, 05/2005 - 12/2005).
- Missile Defense Agency/L3CE, “C-QWIP Based IR Detectors”, \$45,598 (PI, 05/2005 - 04/2006).
- Ohio Third Frontier Wright Project, “Development and Commercialization of Long-wavelength Infrared Focal Plane Arrays”, \$1,092,800 (PI, 1/05 - 3/09).
- L3 Cincinnati Electronics, “Micro-optic IR FPA Project”, \$126,727 (PI, 09/2004 - 12/2008).
- Wright Capital Project Fund, “Development of Arrayed micro-optic elements for enhanced infrared image detection”, \$773,589 (PI, 09/2003 - 08/2006).
- Navy Research Laboratory STTR Phase 1/Defense Research Associates, “Silicon-Based Visible/Near-Infrared Affordable Missile Warning”, \$17,644 (PI, 07/2003 - 01/2004).
- National Science Foundation (NSF) SBIR Phase 1/Srico Inc, “Photonic Band Gap Waveguide Structures in Lithium Niobate”, \$19,714 (Co-PI, 07/2002 - 12/2002).
- Dayton Area Graduate Studies Institute, “Measurement and Modeling of Aero-Optical Aberrations in Coherent Laser Radiation”, \$66,660 (Co-PI, 07/2001 - 06/2004).

## **GRADUATE STUDENTS**

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### Current

- Remona Heenkenda (PhD), Roseanna Lawandi (PhD), Joshua Burrow (PhD), Maggie Lankford (MS), Yi Wang (MS), Haixin Zhang (MS), Gongxu Bai (MS).

### Past

- Jacob Hoehler (MS, 2020), David Lombardo (PhD, 2020), Zachary Biegler ([MS](#), 2019), Roseanna Lawandi ([MS](#), 2018), Josh Duran ([PhD](#), 2018), Pengfei Guo ([PhD](#), 2018), Chuan Ni ([PhD](#), 2017) Shen Yangfei ([MS](#), 2016), Mengyang Zou ([MS](#), 2015), Ying Xu ([MS](#), 2015), Junxin Wang ([MS](#), 2014), Chuan Ni ([MS](#), 2014), Emily Fehrman ([PhD](#), 2014), Piyush Shah ([PhD](#) – WSU, 2012), Alex Watson ([MS](#), 2011), Josh Duran ([MS](#), 2011), Ben Booso ([MS](#), 2010), Lirong Sun (PhD, 2009), Adam Cooney (PhD, 2009), Anupriya Krishnan (MS, 2008), Mengshu Pan (MS, 2008), Emily Fehrman (MS, 2007), Aziz Mahfoud (PhD, 2006), Jang-Pyo Kim (PhD, 2006), Cijy Sunny (MS, 2005), Sreelakshmi Talluri (MS, 2005), Saikiran Tiramareddy (MS, 2004), Sarah Blickenstaff (MS, 2004), Luke Borntrager (MS, 2004).

## **TEACHING**

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### Graduate Courses

- [Photonic Devices and Systems](#) EOP-506
- [Fundamental Principles of Nanofabrication](#) EOP-533
- [Optical Thin Film Design](#) EOP-532
- [Integrated Optics](#) EOP-604/ECE-674
- [Quantum Electronics](#) EOP-626/ECE-676

### Undergraduate Courses

- [Electrical and Electronic Circuits](#) EGR-203

## SINGLE-AUTHOR BOOKS

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- Andrew Sarangan. *Nanofabrication: Principles to Laboratory Practice (Optical Sciences and Applications of Light)*. CRC Press, 2016. ISBN:1498725570

## BOOK CHAPTERS

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- A. Sarangan. “Quantum mechanics and computation in nanophotonics”. *Fundamentals and Applications of Nanophotonics*, pages 45–87. Elsevier, 2016. doi:[10.1016/B978-1-78242-464-2.00003-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-1-78242-464-2.00003-8)
- A. Sarangan. “Nanofabrication”. *Fundamentals and Applications of Nanophotonics*, pages 149–184. Elsevier, 2016. doi:[10.1016/B978-1-78242-464-2.00005-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-1-78242-464-2.00005-1)

## PUBLICATIONS AND PROCEEDINGS [\[statistics\]](#)

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2020

### Journals

130. Pengfei Guo, Zach Biegler, Tyson Back, and Andrew Sarangan. “Vanadium dioxide phase change thin films produced by thermal oxidation of metallic vanadium”. *Thin Solid Films*, page 138117, 2020. doi:[10.1016/j.tsf.2020.138117](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tsf.2020.138117)
129. Pengfei Guo, Joshua A. Burrow, Gary A. Sevison, Heungdong Kwon, Christopher Perez, Joshua R. Hendrickson, Evan M. Smith, Mehdi Asheghi, Kenneth E. Goodson, Imad Agha, and Andrew M. Sarangan. “Tungsten-doped Ge<sub>2</sub>Sb<sub>2</sub>Te<sub>5</sub> phase change material for high-speed optical switching devices”. *Applied Physics Letters*, 116(13):131901, 2020. doi:[10.1063/1.5142552](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5142552)
128. Gary A. Sevison, Shiva Farzinazar, Joshua A. Burrow, Christopher Perez, Heungdong Kwon, Jaeho Lee, Mehdi Asheghi, Kenneth E. Goodson, Andrew Sarangan, Joshua R. Hendrickson, and Imad Agha. “Phase Change Dynamics and Two-Dimensional 4-Bit Memory in Ge<sub>2</sub>Sb<sub>2</sub>Te<sub>5</sub> via Telecom-Band Encoding”. *ACS Photonics*, 2020. doi:[10.1021/acsp Photonics.9b01456](https://doi.org/10.1021/acsp Photonics.9b01456)

2019

### Journals

127. Joshua A. Burrow, Riad Yahiaoui, Andrew Sarangan, Jay Mathews, Imad Agha, and Thomas A. Searles. “Eigenmode hybridization enables lattice-induced transparency in symmetric terahertz metasurfaces for slow light applications”. *Optics Letters*, 44(11):2705, 2019. doi:[10.1364/OL.44.002705](https://doi.org/10.1364/OL.44.002705)
126. David Lombardo, Piyush Shah, and Andrew Sarangan. “Single step fabrication of nano scale optical devices using binary contact mask deep UV interference lithography”. *Optics Express*, 27(16):22917, 2019. doi:[10.1364/OE.27.022917](https://doi.org/10.1364/OE.27.022917)
125. Pengfei Guo, Andrew Sarangan, and Imad Agha. “A Review of Germanium-Antimony-Telluride Phase Change Materials for Non-Volatile Memories and Optical Modulators”. *Applied Sciences*, 9(3):530, 2019. doi:[10.3390/app9030530](https://doi.org/10.3390/app9030530)

124. M. M. R. Hussain, I. Agha, Z. Gao, D. de Ceglia, M. A. Vincenti, A. Sarangan, M. Scalora, P. Banerjee, and J. W. Haus. “Harmonic generation in metal-insulator and metal-insulator-metal nanostructures”. *Journal of Applied Physics*, 125(10):105302, 2019. doi:[10.1063/1.5085123](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5085123)
123. Joshua Duran and Andrew M. Sarangan. “Schottky-Barrier Photodiode Internal Quantum Efficiency Dependence on Nickel Silicide Film Thickness”. *IEEE Photonics Journal*, pages 1–1, 2019. doi:[10.1109/JPHOT.2018.2886556](https://doi.org/10.1109/JPHOT.2018.2886556)

#### Proceedings & Presentations

122. Roseanna G. Lawandi, Keigo Hirakawa, Partha Banerjee, and Andrew M. Sarangan. “Fabrication of integrated single-chip Fourier spectrometers”. *Nanoengineering: Fabrication, Properties, Optics, Thin Films, and Devices XVI*, page 30. SPIE, 2019. doi:[10.1117/12.2529798](https://doi.org/10.1117/12.2529798)
121. James A. Ethridge, Michael A. Marciniak, and Andrew M. Sarangan. “Computational and experimental development of 2D anisotropic photonic crystal metamaterials”. *Nanoengineering: Fabrication, Properties, Optics, Thin Films, and Devices XVI*, page 27. SPIE, 2019. doi:[10.1117/12.2529654](https://doi.org/10.1117/12.2529654)
120. Joshua A. Burrow, Pengfei Guo, Gary A. Sevison, Heungdong Kwon, Christopher Perez, Mehdi Asheghi, Joshua R. Hendrickson, Andrew Sarangan, Kenneth E. Goodson, and Imad Agha. “Optical and electrical properties of phase change materials for high-speed optoelectronics”. *Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics*, page SF2O.5, Washington, D.C., 2019. OSA. doi:[10.1364/CLEO\\_SI.2019.SF2O.5](https://doi.org/10.1364/CLEO_SI.2019.SF2O.5)
119. Andrew Sarangan. “Design and fabrication of photonic systems using phase change materials (Conference Presentation)”. *Active Photonic Platforms XI*, volume 11081. International Society for Optics and Photonics, SPIE, 2019. doi:[10.1117/12.2529812](https://doi.org/10.1117/12.2529812)
118. Matthew Howard, Andrew Sarangan, and Keigo Hirakawa. “Shortwave Infrared Fourier Multispectral Imaging”. *Imaging and Applied Optics 2019 (COSI, IS, MATH, pcAOP)*, page ITu3B.4, Washington, D.C., 2019. OSA. doi:[10.1364/ISA.2019.ITu3B.4](https://doi.org/10.1364/ISA.2019.ITu3B.4)
117. Shuo Sun, Joseph W. Haus, Imad Agha, Andrew Sarangan, Parag Banerjee, Domenico de Ceglia, Maria A. Vincenti, Michael Scalora, and Partha P. Banerjee. “Photon-assisted Tunneling Applied to Metal-Insulator-Metal Nanorods for High Efficiency Infrared Photodetection and Energy Harvesting”. *Frontiers in Optics + Laser Science APS/DLS*, page JTU3A.56, Washington, D.C., 2019. OSA. doi:[10.1364/FIO.2019.JTu3A.56](https://doi.org/10.1364/FIO.2019.JTu3A.56)
116. Roseanna G. Lawandi, Remona Heenkenda, and Andrew M. Sarangan. “Silicon photodetectors integrated with GSST phase change material for switchable color filter pixels”. *Frontiers in Optics + Laser Science APS/DLS*, page JW3A.124, Washington, D.C., 2019. OSA. doi:[10.1364/FIO.2019.JW3A.124](https://doi.org/10.1364/FIO.2019.JW3A.124)

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**2018**

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#### Journals

115. Pengfei Guo, Joshua A. Burrow, Gary A. Sevison, Aditya Sood, Mehdi Asheghi, Joshua R. Hendrickson, Kenneth E. Goodson, Imad Agha, and Andrew Sarangan. “Improving the performance of Ge<sub>2</sub>Sb<sub>2</sub>Te<sub>5</sub> materials via nickel doping: Towards RF-compatible phase-change devices”. *Applied Physics Letters*, 113(17):171903, 2018. doi:[10.1063/1.5053713](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5053713)



114. Andrew Sarangan, Josh Duran, Vladimir Vasilyev, Nicholaos Limberopoulos, Ilya Vitebskiy, and Igor Anisimov. “Broadband Reflective Optical Limiter Using GST Phase Change Material”. *IEEE Photonics Journal*, 10(2):1–9, 2018. doi:[10.1109/JPHOT.2018.2796448](https://doi.org/10.1109/JPHOT.2018.2796448)
113. Chuan Ni, Jie Jia, Matthew Howard, Keigo Hirakawa, and Andrew Sarangan. “Single-shot multispectral imager using spatially multiplexed fourier spectral filters”. *J. Opt. Soc. Am. B*, 35(5):1072–1079, 2018. doi:[10.1364/JOSAB.35.001072](https://doi.org/10.1364/JOSAB.35.001072)
112. Andrew Sarangan. “Design of metal-dielectric resonant-cavity thin-film structures using the effective reflectance index method”. *Journal of the Optical Society of America B*, 35(9):2294, 2018. doi:[10.1364/JOSAB.35.002294](https://doi.org/10.1364/JOSAB.35.002294)
111. R. Yahiaoui, J. A. Burrow, S. M. Mekonen, A. Sarangan, J. Mathews, I. Agha, and T. A. Searles. “Electromagnetically induced transparency control in terahertz metasurfaces based on bright-bright mode coupling”. *Physical Review B*, 97(15):155403, 2018. doi:[10.1103/PhysRevB.97.155403](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.97.155403)

#### Proceedings & Presentations

110. Pengfei Guo, Gary Sevison, Imad Agha, Andrew Sarangan, and Joshua Burrow. “Electrical and optical properties of nickel-doped  $\text{Ge}_2\text{Sb}_2\text{Te}_5$  films produced by magnetron co-sputtering”. *Nanoengineering: Fabrication, Properties, Optics, and Devices XV*, page 19. SPIE, 2018. doi:[10.1117/12.2320843](https://doi.org/10.1117/12.2320843)
109. Joshua Duran and Andrew Sarangan. “Internal Quantum Efficiency Dependence on Thickness of NiSi Schottky Barrier Photodetectors”. *2018 IEEE Photonics Conference (IPC)*, pages 1–2. IEEE, 2018. doi:[10.1109/IPCOn.2018.8527106](https://doi.org/10.1109/IPCOn.2018.8527106)
108. Riad Yahiaoui, Jay Mathews, Joshua A. Burrow, Imad Agha, Gary Sevison, Augustine M. Urbas, Andrew Sarangan, and Thomas A. Searles. “Thermally tunable far-infrared metasurfaces enabled by  $\text{Ge}_2\text{Sb}_2\text{Te}_5$  phase-change material”. *2018 IEEE Research and Applications of Photonics In Defense Conference (RAPID)*, pages 1–4. IEEE, 2018. doi:[10.1109/RAPID.2018.8508956](https://doi.org/10.1109/RAPID.2018.8508956)
107. Riad Yahiaoui, Joshua A. Burrow, Jay Matthews, Andrew Sarangan, Imad Agha, and Thomas A. Searles. “Tunable Electromagnetically Induced Transparency in  $\text{Ge}_2\text{Sb}_2\text{Te}_5$ -Based Infrared Metasurfaces”. *Frontiers in Optics / Laser Science*, page JTU2A.96, Washington, D.C., 2018. OSA. doi:[10.1364/FIO.2018.JTU2A.96](https://doi.org/10.1364/FIO.2018.JTU2A.96)
106. Sirak M. Mekonen, Riad Yahiaoui, Joshua A. Burrow, Andrew Sarangan, Imad Agha, Jay Matthews, and Thomas A. Searles. “Modulation of Electromagnetically Induced Transparency in Toriodal Resonance Terahertz Metasurfaces”. *Frontiers in Optics / Laser Science*, page JTU3A.103, Washington, D.C., 2018. OSA. doi:[10.1364/FIO.2018.JTU3A.103](https://doi.org/10.1364/FIO.2018.JTU3A.103)
105. Riad Yahiaoui, Sirak M. Mekonen, Joshua A. Burrow, Pheona O. Williams, Andrew Sarangan, Imad Agha, Jay Mathews, and Thomas A. Searles. “Toroidal Response of Asymmetric Metasurfaces with Multiple High Q-Factor Resonances”. *Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics*, page JW2A.112, Washington, D.C., 2018. OSA. doi:[10.1364/CLEO\\_AT.2018.JW2A.112](https://doi.org/10.1364/CLEO_AT.2018.JW2A.112)
104. Joshua A. Burrow, Riad Yahiaoui, Andrew Sarangan, Jay Mathews, Imad Agha, and Thomas A. Searles. “Mode hybridization in lattice induced transparency for polarization-insensitive THz metasurfaces”. *Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics*, page JW2A.106, Washington, D.C., 2018. OSA. doi:[10.1364/CLEO\\_AT.2018.JW2A.106](https://doi.org/10.1364/CLEO_AT.2018.JW2A.106)

103. Andrea Aboujaoude, Joshua Burrow, Joshua Hendrickson, Imad Agha, Andrew Sarangan, and Joseph W. Haus. "Influence of geometry on speed of phase-change in GST-based nanorods". *Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics*, page JW2A.105, Washington, D.C., 2018. OSA. doi:[10.1364/CLEO\\_AT.2018.JW2A.105](https://doi.org/10.1364/CLEO_AT.2018.JW2A.105)
102. Gary A. Sevison, Joshua A. Burrow, Andrea Aboujaoude, Matthew Mircovich, Andrew Sarangan, Joshua Hendrickson, and Imad Agha. "Free-Space optical switching of GST phase-change thin films via 1550 nm light". *Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics*, page JTu2A.6, Washington, D.C., 2018. OSA. doi:[10.1364/CLEO\\_AT.2018.JTu2A.6](https://doi.org/10.1364/CLEO_AT.2018.JTu2A.6)
101. Mallik M. R. Hussain, Zhengning Gao, Domenico de Ceglia, Maria A. Vincenti, Andrew Sarangan, Imad Agha, Michael Scalora, Parag Banerjee, and Joseph W. Haus. "Enhanced Harmonic Generation in Metal-Insulator-Metal Nanostructures". *Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics*, page JTh2A.71, Washington, D.C., 2018. OSA. doi:[10.1364/CLEO\\_AT.2018.JTh2A.71](https://doi.org/10.1364/CLEO_AT.2018.JTh2A.71)

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**2017**

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#### Journals

100. Joshua A. Burrow, Riad Yahiaoui, Andrew Sarangan, Imad Agha, Jay Mathews, and Thomas A. Searles. "Polarization-dependent electromagnetic responses of ultrathin and highly flexible asymmetric terahertz metasurfaces". *Optics Express*, 25(26):32540, 2017. doi:[10.1364/OE.25.032540](https://doi.org/10.1364/OE.25.032540)
99. Zhengning Gao, Mallik M. R. Hussain, Domenico de Ceglia, Maria A. Vincenti, Andrew Sarangan, Imad Agha, Michael Scalora, Joseph W. Haus, and Parag Banerjee. "Unraveling delocalized electrons in metal induced gap states from second harmonics". *Applied Physics Letters*, 111(16):161601, 2017. doi:[10.1063/1.4996893](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4996893)
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**2004**

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